

Sri Ramakrishna Ashrama Institute

Class – IV

Subject – English

Unit – Future Indefinite Tense

Study Material

To be done in c.w.copy

Future Indefinite Tense

1.What is Simple Future/Future Indefinite Tense ?

Ans – When the verb shows an action which will be done in future it is said to be in Future Indefinite Tense.

Or,

Future tense (ভবিষ্যৎ কাল) is used when the time of an action will be done in future./Future tense expresses an action in future.

*In future tense generally we use ‘shall’ after 1st person, and will after 2nd and 3rd person. But in case of promise,determination,order or direction we use ‘will’ after 1st person and ‘shall’ after 2nd and 3rd person.

2.a.How to frame an Assertive (affirmative form) sentence in Future Indefinite Tense:

Rule:

Subject + Shall/Wil I+ Action verb (Present form) + rest.

a.We shall go to Kolkata tomorrow.

আমরা আগামীকাল কোলকাতা যাব।

b.They will play football.

তারা ফুটবল খেলবে।

To frame an Assertive sentence (in affirmative form) in future indefinite tense we put the subject first, then shall/will (according to the subject), then present form of action verb and then rest. Full stop is used at the end of the subject.

b.How to frame an Assertive sentence (Negative form) in Future Indefinite Tense?

Rule:

Subject + shall/will + not + Action verb (Present form) + rest.

He will not come to school today.

সে আজ বিদ্যালয়ে আসবে না।

To frame an Assertive sentence (in negative form) in future indefinite tense we have to put the subject first. Shall/will will be used after the subject and then not, action verb (in present form) and then rest. Full stop (.) will be put at the end of the sentence.

c.How to frame an Interrogative sentence in Future Indefinite Tense.

Rule:

Shall/will + Subject + Action verb (Present form) + rest.

Will you take coffee?

তুমি কি কফি খাবে?

So, to frame an Interrogative sentence in future indefinite tense. We put shall/will at the beginning of the sentence, then subject, present form

of action verb, and rest part of the sentence. A note of interrogation (?) will be used at the end of the sentence.

3. Frame sentences as directed:

- a. Subject + Shall + action verb + rest.
- b. Will/shall + They + action verb + rest?
- c. Subject + Shall/will + not + swim + rest.

4. Translate into English:

- a. তুমি কি আমাকে বইটি দেবে?
- b. আমি এখন বন্ধুদের সাথে খেলা করবো।
- c. তারা বিকালে এখানে আসবে না।
- d. তোমার ভাই কি ছবিটি আঁকবে?

Answer Part

- 3.a. We shall read Geography.
- b. Will they take their lunch?
- c. Raju will not swim in the pond.
- 4.a. Will you give me the book?
- b. I shall play with my friends now.
- c. They will not come here in the afternoon.
- d. Will your brother draw the picture?

Note:

*The above task has been given as an example. Practise the same as above at home.

*Drop your queries regarding the chapter in comment box, if any

*Mention your Name, Roll No, Contact No (We shall contact you directly if needed).

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