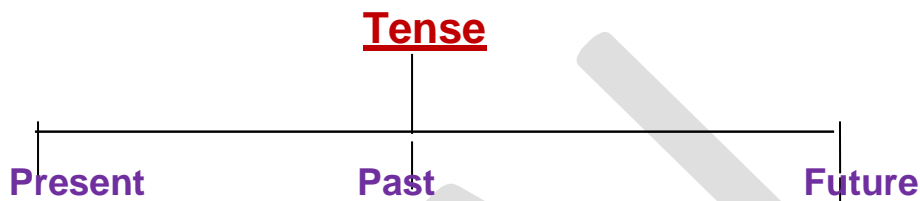


1. Tense : *Tense is the form of a verb which shows the time of an action.*



2.Present Tense

When the form of a verb shows an action in present time, it is called present tense.

Ex : We drink hot milk.

3. Framing Affirmative sentence in Present Tense.

Rule :

1.Subject +Present form of action verb + rest.

I go to school everyday.

2.Subject (3rd Person Singular number) +Present form of action verb +s/es + rest.

The boy plays in the park.

So, to frame an affirmative sentence in Present tense, if the subject is in third person singular number we have to add s/es to the action verb, and in the cases of all other subjects it is not needed to add s/es.

Framing Interrogative sentence in Present Tense.

Rule :

i. Do\Does + Subject + Present form of action verb + rest ?

Do you like tea ?

ii. Does the girl dance well ?

So, to frame an interrogative sentence, if the subject is in 3rd person singular number we will write 'does' at the beginning of the sentence then subject then action verb(s/es will not be added with the verb) and then the rest part of the sentence. We use "do" before other subjects.

Framing Negative Sentence in Present Tense.

Rule :

Subject + do\does + not + Present form of action verb + rest.

i. They do not bathe in the river.

ii. The man does not walk fast.

The above examples show that if the subject is in 3rd person and singular number we have to use 'does not' after the subject and before the action verb in a negative sentence. S/es will not be added with the action verb in present tense. In other cases we have to use 'do not'.

A. Frame sentence as directed :

1. The child + do\does + not + action verb + rest.

2. Do + subject (singular) + action verb + rest?

Answer Part

A. 1. The child does not read English.

2. Do you go to school everyday?

B. Translate into English:

1. আমার মা প্রতি রবিবার মাংস রান্না করেন

I

My mother cooks meat/chicken
every Sunday.

2. বৃদ্ধ লোকটি খুব জোরে গাড়ি চালান।
The old man drives very fast.

3. আপনার ভাই কি আইসক্রিম পছন্দ করেন?
Does your younger brother like ice-cream?

4. তার দিদি ভাল সাঁতার কাটে না।
His elder sister does not swim well.

5. গ্রীষ্মের ছুটিতে আপনি কি পাহাড়ে যান?
Do you visit the hills in summer vacation?

Note :

*The above task has been given as an example. Practise the same as above at home.

*Drop your queries regarding the chapter in comment box, if any.

*Mention your Name, Class, Section, Roll No, Contact No (We shall contact you directly if needed).

SRA